



**RESEARCH PAPER**

**5<sup>th</sup> Generation Warfare and Issues of National Integration in Pakistan**

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**ABSTRACT**

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Everything that affects one's mind against some religion, culture, moral values, state and security forces is called 5<sup>th</sup> generation war and Pakistan is a victim of it. In terms of Security Alliances, Nuclear Power, and Geo-Strategic location, Pakistan possesses prime importance on the globe. Anti-Pakistan powers, by using 5<sup>th</sup> generation warfare tools, have concocted various issues for Pakistan's national integration such as security, terrorism, ethnic issues, and socio-economic problems. Extensive relevant literature was studied while researching into this topic. Plethora of newspapers, periodicals and research papers were read on order augment the research. Interviews of strategic experts and those of the public servant regarding 5<sup>th</sup> generation warfare were conducted in order to supplement this research with the practical knowledge. This study makes one thing clear that our state needs to be more vigilant and cautious than ever in order to avoid its disintegration in the hands of its foes that are trying their utmost to tarnish state's image in the eyes of its citizens.

**Introduction**

Quaid-e-Azam feels the integration at whole level of Muslim Ummah he said in his one speech that "Remember we are building up a state which is going to play its full part in the destinies of the whole Islamic World. We, therefore, need a wider outlook, an outlook which transcends the boundaries of provinces, limited nationalism and racialism. We must develop a sense of patriotism which should galvanise and weld us all into one united and strong nation. That is the only way in which we can achieve our goal, the goal of our struggle, the goal for which millions of Muslims have lost their all and laid down their lives" (Ahmer, 2020).

In the S.N. Panda view "National integration is a psychological phenomenon, a feeling of oneness that raises above all narrow and divisive tendencies and makes for genuine patriotism and progress". National integration, basically, a feeling, in which the community/ nation of any state, assume themselves as live with one another, having the sentiments of oneness, unity, compassion, without any discrimination of race, ethnicity, regional boundaries, etc. "Pakistan is a country facing the dilemma of national integration since its independence as many leading factors were existing" (Shamila, Mustafa& Nawaz, 2020). A reputed researcher Gulshan Majeed holds the view that national integrity is a binding force among the essentials of state. Which keeps every essential at its place and built a strong sense of "we feel"(Majeed, 2014).

### **5<sup>th</sup> Generation Warfare and Issues of National Integration in Pakistan**

Pakistan has very important geo-strategic location on the world map. It creates its importance for the world strong powers. One side china, a developed country and other India is located, permanent rival. Afghanistan which remains the war zone and Iran the USA enemy also in neighbor. In all these aspects, Pakistan has the great importance for the super powers. But now it is need to find that which techniques are adopted by the super powers to get their interest in this area and also within the Pakistan. India never wants to see a developed nation in state of Pakistan. India always try to counter Pakistan development and try to damage its image and soft corner in the world. Anti-Pakistan forces specially India adopts all the possible ways to counter the Pakistan and creates hurdle in its way. The Anti-Pakistan forces continue the working against Pakistan and create the issues of nation integration. People were divided on the biases of sects, language, and race and wealth classes. The country which was made on the federalism concept, has never adopted that in real sense. Immaturity of political leaders creates the weakness for the Pakistan. Pakistan leadership cannot control over the all parts of the country and soon it divided in two parts and other called Bangladesh. Here it is important that Hindus teachers also play a vital role who teaches in Bangladesh educational institutions. They actively take parts to create hates in their hearts and realize the Bengalis that their rights are compromised by the central government. The hate literature provides by those teachers and brain washing was continued and in the campaign against the Pakistan become so strong and at the end it was divided in two parts. (Zakaria, 2019).

Now this was the time for the anti-Pakistan force to think how they can counter the Pakistan. As I said Pakistan have a unique geo strategic position in the world map it gives much importance to the Pakistan. The only thing for anti-Pakistan forces is to destabilize it and get their interests. Here another and most advanced warfare starts openly which is called 5<sup>th</sup> generation warfare. These techniques were used by the super's powers since years back but entering the 21<sup>st</sup> century a new warfare techniques adopted against the Pakistan to target its ideology of unity and security. 5<sup>th</sup> generation warfare is the latest form of warfare which is

used by the states for the fulfillment of their interest. Through using the tools of this warfare people of the countries especially young generation targets psychologically and stands them against their country and forces. No physical attack is made by the enemies but the psychological attacks are made through its tools like media and literature. Through this warfare tool the ideas created and doubted them on their own forces. Some sort of stuff provides through literature and media which diverse their opinion. They create moments on the name of rights but when these moments highlighted in world media they directly targeting the national forces and show that the Pakistan is at risk. They also created the events which show the Islam is a radical religion. No doubt Pakistan has faced hard time on Afghan border. Lots of casualties happened within and outside the Pakistan. Anti-Pakistan powers highlighting these things that afghan and Pakistani border area is "Qabalis death", due to Pakistan policies and participation in that war. A person which has lost her family in drone attack or accidently he can easily believe on these kinds of rumors. He believes that he faced this unrecoverable loss due to Pakistan government and security force. This is the vacuum give the opportunity to those anti Pakistan force to work on those people. They show the sympathy with them and trained them against the security of Pakistan. Those people also want the revenge from the authorities of Pakistan. When this kind of people ready to use by the enemies hand they trained them and entered through their voice. The hates speeches and stuff through media and literature distributed everywhere. They manipulate the news, highlight the weakness and created insurgency (Kaltenthaler, 2012).

An ex officer of USA army said we adopt different techniques in fifth generation warfare. Mostly it is called triple C formula that is convinced, confuse and conflict. Our core target always remains to get our own interest for this purpose we make plans and targets the people of those countries. We make sure chose those ones which have worth in the nation and secondly created those issues which commonly faced by the general public. We also work on the weakness and vacuums it can be easy target always. We make the leaders and people follow then no one know what kind of agenda is behind this .is happened many time and we achieve our targets. In this war the core target is always is young generation. In media era every young person especially students use the android with the internet. They have the idealism in the sense of life and leaders. Everyone has the emotions attachment with anyone. The stuff which is available to them through Facebook, WhatsApp, twitter that is forwarding and cementing become viral in the minutes. These are the special tools which are using for the 5<sup>th</sup> generation warfare (Sabir, 2019).

Now if we talk about the Pakistan students as being utilize through 5gw. There is a harsh reality in Pakistan there are no much resources for job and earning. Every student is much worried about their income. The education system is very costly. They cannot achieve their targets of education. For this purpose, they have to learn and earn at the same time. They face lot of problem for their future and if they complete their education they face the hard time. This is the time of disappointment for them. They do not believe anything infect not on themselves. Anti-Pakistan forces attacks on them at this time. They calculate the portion of

people and student in which time they can utilize them. They start injecting about the ideas that why and how this young generation has to face this kind of tough time. Anti-Pakistan forces through media and literature in the gesture of friendship provides them sympathy and criticize the governmental system of the Pakistan. They also inject the thoughts of class differentiations that how richer enjoying everything in this country and poor and young facing the hard time with all educational capabilities. After this they give them some kind of incentive in the shape of money and other facilities. This give the opportunity to the anti-Pakistan force to show this kind of stuff in international platforms. They show and convinced that Pakistan is not a safe place not for their own people and not for the world community. This is also an economical war. The sanctions and other measure in the context can harm Pakistan badly. FATF conditions as Pakistan name in Gray list is another example for Pakistan is victimized through this 5<sup>th</sup> generation warfare. Issues of national integration are being created by this warfare special hit the ideology and Pakistan security forces. Here we will discuss about theses aspects.

### **Issues of National Integration in Pakistan**

Quaid-e-Azam said about the unity and integration of Pakistan "In Pakistan lies our deliverance, defense and honoring our solidarity, unity and discipline lie the strength, power and sanction behind us to carry on this fight successfully. No sacrifice should be considered too great. "

There is a tragic flaw, that since the inception of Pakistan, Pakistani society was highly disintegrated, followed by adamant bundies of bifurcations on the base of region, culture, and ethnicity. The solo source of national integration was nothing but Religion. By the time some other issues of national integration also stand like economic disparity, racism, terrorism, and extremism which create other threats towards Pakistan security. Unity on some certain issue can be created but National Integration cannot be created artificially, beside it is the subject of a natural evolution when interests generated naturally.

Anti-Pakistan forces by the use of 5<sup>th</sup> generation warfare tools like media and literature create many issues of national integration, ideology and security especially.

### **Ideology as an Issue of National Integration in Pakistan**

In the Islamic legacy of statehood there is a strong source of national integration, the brotherhood. The best example of brotherhood entire in the history of mankind, was the Charter of Madina, when Muslim of Madina welcomes migrants of Makkah. Islam is a complete codes of life, it tells, all that we need to run a state. It also provides a proper system of the transfer of priority, own and disown, along with the system of inheritance(Ahmad, 2005).

This is the ideology of Islam and Islam is the basic ideology of Pakistan. The religion which clearly gives the rights to all humanity on equal basis. Islam is the foundation on the building of Pakistan is constructed. A strong structure of believers and unity under the umbrella of Islamic ideology, is the only thing on the basis of all over the Muslim countries stands together. It is Islamic ideology which adopted by the Pakistan nation in which sense of brotherhood and sincerity prevails. Before the independence of Pakistan, the Islam was on the target of anti-Islam forces but after the establishment of Pakistan those forces attacks on Pakistan. Those forces believe that Pakistan is the country which is made on the Islamic values and being the atomic power it can unite and defend all the Muslim community. Muhammad Ali Jinnah said that "The great majority of us are Muslims. We follow the teachings of the Prophet Mohammed (Peace be upon him). We are members of the brotherhood of Islam in which all are equal in rights, dignity and self-respect. Consequently, we have a special and a very deep sense of unity. But make no mistake: Pakistan is not a theocracy or anything like it" (PARC, 2018).

Humphrey an English spy wrote in his book he said that I created the report for my authorities. I work years on Muslims and find the answers of question that what are those thing which unite them altogether. He said I find that Islamic brotherhood and love for their Prophet (peace be upon him) are those things which unite them. I also suggested that if authorities want to break their affiliation they should create the differences between their religious affiliations and weaken their moral value and doubted about their prophet (Ashfaq, 2017).

Pakistan which was made on the name of Islamic ideology and unity, the anti-Pakistan forces tried to create division between Muslims faith. It was started by years and years ago but in the modern technology era it was actively operated through 5<sup>th</sup> generation warfare. Those values which unite Pakistan, anti-Pakistan forces started manipulate them and they already succeed when Pakistan divided in two parts. The Pakistan ideology cannot resist in the front of political powers. So that Islam which was the symbol of unity it was divided between the extremist. Anti-Pakistan forces deploy their trained members in the Pakistani society they have managed all the resources to manipulate the Pakistan ideology and make the vacuum for that ideology which suited them. The Pakistani society was divided on in different religious sects like. Sunni, Shia, Brelvi, Deobundi, Ahl-e-hades etc., those have extreme values they are giving fatwas on each other. They also printing the literature hate speeches about others and spread the hate stuff also. It badly weak the Pakistan society in the context of unity. Pakistan faces bloody conflicts between this sectarian violence and also targeted the other Islamic values of morality, rights and Quranic rules which were the basis of Pakistan. The target was very clear in the front of anti-Pakistan forces but the problem was who will operate it and how it will be completed. Who are use-full for us and how they will be operated. Some national and international media NGOs, organizations, weak faith religious leaders, fake printing press, less develop communities, elite persons who's have issue with Pakistan ideology and other possible platforms utilizes and involve with huge funding .The tragedy with the Pakistan is that on the one hand the solo source of

national integration is Islam despite having numerous causes of disintegration and, the other hand Pakistan is also a victim of extremism on the base of religious sectarianism. After Afghan war a saga of religious conflicts began, and it suddenly engulfed the whole region and deteriorated the foundations of national integration.

Muhammad Ali Jinnah, the founder of Pakistan, often warned the nation about the curse of Provincialism. In an address, in 1948 at Dacca he said, "If you want to build up yourself into a Nation, for God's sake give up this provincialism". (Ghosh,2014)

### **Impacts on Ideology**

These are some sectarian and religious divisions which claim themselves as a pure and original Islamic representation. They issue the fatwas against each other and no one accepts the Muslim to the other one. Bloodshed fights happened many times and those fights badly hit the Islamic picture in front of the world. They are also confusing who want to enter Islam they think that what are the Islamic teachings and values? Today the Muslims are totally ignorant about the most beautiful and integral part of Islamic teaching—tolerance and respect for others. Antagonism on the base of sectarianism is getting its peak, therefore peaceful coexistence becomes a utopia. They often use harsh words for one and others consequently several incidences of conflicts occurred with colossal losses of lives and properties. On the one hand it damages the reputation of Islam internationally and on the other hand it leads to irreversible effects on the national integration and spread of anarchy and turmoil (Sial, 2011). On the other hand India is permanently portrayed the bad picture of Islam and Pakistan. India is investing billions of dollars on these campaigns against Pakistan ideology. (Malik, 2020).

### **Security as an Issue of National Integration in Pakistan**

When we talk about Pakistan as the nation-state concept then we realize that as a whole united nation every citizen was the guardian of Pakistan state. Nation state leads toward the nationalism. Love for the Pakistan in the heart of Pakistani combined them under the umbrella of Pakistan ideology for its security. Every person who lives in the country and is loyal with the nation and state he or she is always ready to sacrifice their life for this holy nation. Patriotism is the part of Muslim faith. As we talk about the latest wave of 5<sup>th</sup> generation warfare the security is that basic organ of the state which is always targeted. In Pakistan the security issues always remain because in the neighbor the India never wants a stable Pakistan. Due to its geo-strategic location the international powers have also their own interest towards Pakistan. The security forces and intelligence institutions which were the belief, security, integrity of Pakistani and sense of integration. Anti-Pakistan forces by use of 5<sup>th</sup> generation warfare tools they made the doubts on these forces. Every time when ever these tools utilize the initial step always is to make distance between the authorities and the common people. So where there conflicts arise the hidden anti Pakistan forces utilize their warfare tools and blame the

national security and Pakistan army. So that security becomes another issue of national integration in the Pakistan. Sectarianism and terrorism in Pakistan is directly creating the issues of security and national integration in Pakistan (Mukhtar, 2019).

### **Sectarianism in Pakistan**

Pakistan has to face terrorism and extremism which creates security as the issue of national integration. Sectarian issue become violent in 1980s, the new Iranian revolution and the aftermath of Afghan war were the main reason behind this surge. Multiple incidences of casualties occurred and thousands of people were brutally killed. The "Fatwas" of religious leaders become a catalyst in the arena of religious warfare. Different anti-Shia organization such as "Sipa e Sahaba", "Lashkr e Jhangvi", "Jaishe Muhammad" and "Harkatul Mujahedin". The violent things to do of sectarian businesses like Sipa e Sahaba, Lashkr e Jhangvi, Jaishe Muhammad and Harkatul Mujahedin have ignited and resulted a tit for tat Shia response. It is authentic that spiritual segregation performs a necessary position in sectarian violence however strength struggle, political climate, cultural climate, and economic positive factors are the primary factors that lead to sectarianism. In case of Pakistan, it has political motives even the perpetrators mostly use spiritual approaches to appeal the peoples. History witnessed that someday public policy at country wide stage will invoke a response and sometime there is a strength fighting within the place between exceptional stakeholders. Sometime by way of killing peoples in mass numbers, they are attempting to undermine the nation authority. Now anti-Pakistan forces the use of 5<sup>th</sup> generation warfare struggle strongly working on these areas. They invest on internet literature and some time on the leaders additionally.

### **Terrorism**

Terrorism has direct hyperlinks with different challenges in Pakistan. Global Terrorism Index of 2014 ranked Pakistan at variety three, after Iraq and Afghanistan this file points to the severity of the hassle in Pakistan. More than a decade ago, Islamabad joined arms with Washington and different global partners to eradicate terrorism, but there are no evidences handy suggesting Pakistan's achievements in this conflict. Tactical errors have led to human struggling in Afghanistan and Pakistan, and many different locations around the world the place the so-called 'war on terror' has been targeted. With the US invasion in Afghanistan, Taliban slipped into the Pak-Afghan border vicinity, FATA that furnished strategically imperative location for covert assaults on the US and its allies in Afghanistan. To forestall cross border infiltration, Pakistan deployed its troops into the border place for the first time and launched navy operations against the Taliban. Here it is quintessential to provide an explanation for that those all corporations were the usage of their marketing campaign thru media and literature. Remember these two tools are 5<sup>th</sup> generation combat outstanding weapons. Recently, the Indian spying community has been exposed in Pakistan, when eight individuals of the Indian High Commission in Islamabad got expelled from Pakistan in November 2016. They had been determined involved in developing hassle and social unrest and were working

undercover for their Genius bureau. Pakistan's Foreign Office claimed that they have contacts with the Tehreek-e-Taliban Pakistan (TTP), which is a terrorist company in Pakistan. This issue has been raised in nearly each and every meeting between the Indian and Pakistani leadership. They have been, time and again, reminded of their support for the Baloch Separatists and TTP to destabilize Pakistan through India's increased presence in Afghanistan. Afghanistan is also being named as a facilitator of the Baloch insurgents. It is believed that the education camps, weapons, and money are all being routed via Afghanistan. The arrest of Kulbhushan Yadav in Balochistan is but another proof of the Indian interference in Pakistan. With the perfect investigation it clears that below the Kulbhushan community the social media marketing campaign against Pakistan additionally running. They were trying on the universities students and young social media customers for their motive. India has raised a number concerns over the Chinese investment in Pakistan, and it also feels threatened through the Chinese growing army modernization and her special navy relationships with Pakistan. Pakistan face lot of insurgence in Balochistan and safety forces loss with the serious issues. Indian pastimes were enjoyable in this are although the fifth generation warfare techniques (Khetran, 2017).

Major General Asif Ghafoor said that there should be soft mindset with the PTM even if their needs are not genuine retaining in view the sufferings of Pakhtuns at some point of the operation towards terrorism. He stated that Pakistan had constantly aspired to meet needs of the PTM which include clearing areas, which remained underneath operation, from mines, quit of take a look at posts and addressing the problem of lacking persons, but their leadership says they would take revenge from the Pakistan Army. "Actually, these are needs of the PTM who are so-called leaders of Pakhtuns," he said. He wondered the PTM leaders which include Manzoor Pashteen and the individuals of the National Assembly Mohsin Dawar, and Ali Wazir that the place has been they when terrorists have been cutting throats of Pakhtuns and enjoying soccer with their heads. "Now they are talking about safety of Pakhtuns," the DG ISPR said. He puzzled the PTM management as to how some good deal donations they have secured from overseas and whether the quantity which they are retaining is no longer extra than what they have shown on the website. He also puzzled the PTM as to how much funds the Indian secret agent company RAW provided them to stage sit-in in Islamabad in March, closing 12 months and who used to be Manzoor Pashteen's relative who visited Indian consulate in Kandahar ultimate a year and how much cash were given to him in the investigations and with the calibration of intelligences groups it is discover that social media networks of PTM additionally run from Afghanistan and India. They all are interlinked. He also said I don't say every member of movement is involved or known about the anti-state connections but I will say the anti-Pakistan forces are using our Pakhtoons, students and young generation. It was serious issue of national integration because these all were Pakistani national and Pakhtoon community but used by the Indian forces. So 5<sup>th</sup> generation warfare are strongly



damaging the Pakistan security and creation issues of national integration (Anis, 2019).

Here one thing should be remembered that anti Pakistan forces always keep eyes on the Pakistan's in tarnation issues because they work on where is the potential for their interests. In PTM case same things happened. The protest which is started by a Pakhtoon Naqeeb-ul-Allah Masood murder by the SSP Rao Anwar that becomes a huge movement. This take place as rights for the Pakhtoon movement. International agencies always ready to pick these kinds of issues. In Al-Jazeera news TV reported that "Pashteen, however, was regularly leading rallies of thousands, directly holding the military responsible for alleged rights abuses, backed up by data and testimony from citizens" (NEWS, 2020). Through aggregate 5<sup>th</sup> era warfare, the hybrid struggle and the non-kinetic warfare, the rival energy facilities are attempting to destabilize Pakistan internally. Any inside destabilization would pave way for the external intrusion into the affairs of the state. Therefore, let's formulate techniques to fight these nefarious forms of struggle in opposition to the country and society of Pakistan via rival electricity centers (Khan, 2019).

Pakistan has been dealing with exterior threats to its independence and territorial integrity proper from its birth. Periodic home troubles/upheavals alongside with internal subversion in addition difficult the situation. Sandwiched between India and Afghanistan, Pakistan's protection perceptions have been greater regularly than no longer influenced via attainable of its kingdom of relationships with India and Afghanistan. More specifically, the single best grant of protection challenges has been with India. Today, Pakistan is confronted with a three-threat scenario – the perennial chance from India, Afghanistan, and the hazard emanating from an altering home situation. Threats from India and Afghanistan make a daring venture for Pakistani protection planners. The traits following Sep 11 have similarly tricky the country of affairs (Cheema, 2013).

## **Conclusion**

These kind of conflict always waited by the anti-Pakistan forces and they use them cleverly 5<sup>th</sup> generation warfare tools. A number of Indian media outlets are admitting that Pakistan has succeeded in convincing Global Watchdog that it has implemented measures to stop terrorism financing. "There is a definite softening of the western position on Pakistan. China has pushed to get Pakistan off the hook at the FATF and will continue to make efforts in the next meeting," reported 'times of India'. Meanwhile, the Indian Express reported that if Pakistan could convince a few Western nations with their report of taking action against terrorists, the country will be out of FATF 'Grey List', will be 'a cause of worry for India'. Indian involvement in Pakistan national issues very clear from their newspapers and official statements. Being the name in FATF mean Pakistan is a state to security risk and economically risky place. So Indian media and their representatives did every possible thing through their officials and through their media which highlighted those kinds of events.

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