



**RESEARCH PAPER**

**Indo-Israel Relations: Implications for Pakistan**

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PAPER INFO	ABSTRACT
<b>Received:</b> January 14, 2019	The purpose of this research is to elucidate Indo-Israel relations through an eye of its implementation for Pakistan. In the account of Indo-Israel relations, the hypothesis asserts that both states intensely needed to increase underpins to each other, after the end up of the cold war between the United States of America and the USSR. Both states bilateral relations in trade, cultural, water management, city development and agricultural development are general and defence cooperation in particular. With the passage of time, the growing ties between India and Israel are increasing a great pose of implications for Pakistan. This increasing relation is creating implications for Pakistan in sense of defense, national security, economic constraints, territorial integrity, isolation of Pakistan from the international forum and nascent unrest etc. In this descriptive research, the analysis shows this growing relation is posing a threat of balance of power in south Asia in general and Pakistan in Particular
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**Introduction**

It is fact that the two states Indian and Israeli relations make directly and indirectly impact on Pakistan. Because Pakistani defence is dependent on India when she enhances its defence budget Pakistan also unwillingly has to ramp up its defence budget. So both states India and Israel increasing their defence collaboration with the passage of time it directly impacts on Pakistan as well as on South Asia. In several kinds of literature, there had been defence cooperation between the two states before and after normalization relation between India and

Israel such as counter-terrorism, military, exchange of intelligence information and joint rehearsal.

There had been seen defence collaboration between India and Israel Pre-normalization of relations (Waqar, 2016). Before the normalization and establish bilateral diplomatic relations there was defence tie informally between the two states. These ties had kept secret from the access of mass because this could be a rage in Muslim population in India. There are several kinds of literature indicates that India got assistance from Israel during 1965, 1971 and 1999 wars with Pakistan (Jalalzai, 1992). This assist indicated by the Israeli ambassador Yehoyada in India stated that Israeli was providing remotely piloted vehicles (RPVs). This remotely piloted vehicle proved to be useful for Indians to operate in the very constrain terrain of Kargil. This strategic cooperation also expressed an Indian international relations scholar P.R. Kumaraswamy stated that in the early twenty-first century Israel has become the largest arms supplier to India and also India became a largest arms export market for Israel.

However, the aforementioned relations between India and Israel is directly creating implications for Pakistan in terms of territory, sovereignty, defence, economics, and security challenges at the current scenario forthcoming generation of Pakistan. These some core implications for Pakistan directly or indirectly are discussed below the context.

### **Indo-Israel relations: Implications for Pakistan**

#### **Territorial integrity**

Pakistan was independent of the sub-continent of Hind in 1947 and its geographical position is closer to the Muslim (Jalalzai, 1992). Since its independence, there has been a bone of intention between India and Pakistan which is the terrain of Kashmir. Both states have been claiming from their independence that Pakistan claiming Kashmir is the integrated part of Pakistan likewise India also calming. This disputed area is under the control of India and their residents are the majority in Muslim. The Muslim populations willing to become a part of Pakistan but on the other hand, India is controlling the entire region and never want to lose this region at any cost. On the other hand, Israel is also fear from Pakistan's core role in the harmony of the Arab in general and Muslim states in particular. Increasing bilateral relation with the Arab world made Israel fear about this matter. That's why both India and Israel's intelligence agencies MOSSAD and RAW came closer against Pakistan (Jaan, 2018). There have some symbols which both states have tried to infiltrate and create unrest in Pakistan through Kashmir. Israel has sent some experts to train Indian soldiers in Kashmir border contagious with Pakistan. In 1971 war between India and Pakistan the three secret agencies (KGB, RAW, MOSSAD) were trying to incite Bengalis against Pakistan. This animosity hikes up due to the cancellation of the tour from the Ex-Prime Minister of Pakistan to RUSSIA and on the other hand Pakistan did not grant de jure recognition Israel

as a sovereign state. The RAW and MOSSAD backed up the MuktiBahni forces against Bengali population and Pakistani military personnel inside Bengal.

Indian scholar SrinathRaghavan displayed new fact that India had been getting an assist from Israel in the fourteen-day war with Pakistan and it consequent create another new country known as Bangladesh (Datta, 2013). In the 1971 war, India had not sufficient defence apparatus and also had not been bilateral relations with Israel but sought to get assist arm and ammunition from Israel. The ambassador of India in France DN Chatterjee started off struggle to the procurement of Israeli arms and ammunition this proposal was accepted the Prime Minister of India Indira Gandhi. After their sought Israel granted some arms and ammunition to India in the 1971 war with Pakistan it is revealed by the external affairs ministry on July 6, 1971 (Jalalzai, 1992). The main purpose to communicate with Israel sans bilateral relations "Propaganda, fiancé and even procurement of armament and oil", India used all arms and ammunition got from Israel through using the MukhtiBani outfit who totally established to fight with the Pakistan army. Later, united Pakistan had to disintegrate into two block west and East Pakistan. This was the mammoth lost for Pakistan in terms of national sovereignty, territorial integrity as well as defence posture.

There are two main role players in South Asia India and Pakistan and both have very potential economic and geographical importance not only this region but the entire world. Unfortunately, both are rival each other and fought three wars in 1965, 1971 and 1999 (Jaan, 2018). Three of the wars India had been got assistance from Israel in spite of having no diplomatic relations with Israel. The war East Pakistan crisis India had supported the MuktiBani fiction which was fighting against Pakistan's army. During the war when Israel was being sent arms and ammunition to Iran and the arms carriage was in the way of Eastern port at that time the raw shifted arms carriage from Eastern port to Kolkata and had been dispatched all Israeli arms and ammunition to the MukhtiBani who was fighting against the Pakistani personnel in East Pakistan. Finally, In East Pakistan crisis the external underpinned Pakistan had to separate. So, only Indian army and their intelligence agency could not defeat and create a setback for Pakistan but some mysterious external backers had Pakistan to divide and established East Pakistan and West Pakistan. (Translated into English from the Herf-e-Raz Urdu talk show hosted by JameelFarooqi and chief gest Oriya MaqboolJaan)

### **National Security**

The newly launched techSAR by Indian military space program is the red alarm for Pakistan's National security (Khattak, 2016). In this new technology has featured to monitor Pakistan's military personnel movement and their activities near its border. And using this satellite India may get core information about Pakistan's deployment of personnel and also watch the strategic apparatus and main civil-military installations. This new advanced technology built up India with the help of Israeli experts and also granted technological instrument and apparatus

for an upgrade and wind up the new space project of India. After the completion of this new advanced space satellite system, Indian defence capability swiftly boosts up and stood with the modern technological standard country. So, this new space satellite system directly impacts on Pakistan's national security because it has the new latest feature which easily monitoring their opponent country's border such as the major threat to India from China and other arch-rival states well-known Pakistan. This new space satellite system technology may useful to India at the border of Kashmir linked with its arch-rival state of Pakistan.

The end of cold war consequent many jobless of MOSSAD and KGB agents and this drastic change could impact on one another country because the Israeli some know how were became unemployment (Jalalzai, 1992). And the Middle-East issue was under the table of the interlocutor. Then the states of Israeli intelligence agency entered in occupied Kashmir started off their menace activities. The reason behind the interference Israeli intelligence agent in occupied Kashmir to disturb and create the hurdle for Pakistan. Because the realized Pakistan core role to growing influence and bring collaborations and unity among Muslim world in general and the Arab states in particular. Therefore, the MOSSAD agent has been active in occupied Kashmir to succumb the freedom fighter for Kashmir and train the Indian soldiers deployed along with the western border connected with Pakistan.

The other dangerous threat to Pakistan's national security challenge from the two states India and Israeli intelligence agencies RAW and Mossed collaboration and look with greedy eye against Muslim World in common and Pakistan in particular (Niazi, 2016). Both states had enormity with Pakistan first they considered it is the first Islamic nuclear power states and called it 'Islamic bomb'. And another one is the state of Pakistan does not recognize Israel as a sovereign state and not establish diplomatic relation with Israel yet. Not this but also backing the Muslim country for securing their territory and national security problems and sharing intelligence, technology. These have not been digestion from the two states India and Israel. That's why both states shake hand to destabilize Pakistan for creating by clandestine activities. So, the closeness between the two states especially defence relations without affected Pakistan internal and external affairs.

### **Defence Problem**

It does not astonish that India and Israel moving closer together in general and the defence and security intelligence sharing particular (Cucciniello & Mitra, 2003). India and Israel think regarding Pakistan that the state of Pakistan creating troubles indirectly. Israel blames that Pakistan backing diplomatic and strategic assistance to the Arab world and inviting them to create trouble for Israel. On the other hand, India considered that Pakistan is arch rival state and creating insurgencies in Kashmir. This same sense further moves closer together India and Israel regarding the matter of Pakistan. A big deal between India and Israel was AWACS purchase India from Israel. This new and latest technology deal rang alarm

bells to the state of Pakistan because this technology provides a substantial advantage to the Indian Airforce during the conflict. The AWACS provide the India Airforce with major surveillance capabilities during the event of conflict. The Ex-president of Pakistan and also Chief General of Pakistan army Musharraf and foreign minister Kasuri both publicly emphasized the United States of America to impede the major conventional disparity between India and Pakistan.

India is being violated LOC (Line of Control) getting assistance from Israel and this violation much more enhances after the visit of Israeli Prime Minister Benjamin Netanyahu to India (Baig G. R., 2018). Israel had procured some light guns to India which easily can target its goal by using radar and satellite. India has purchased some latest and modern technology from India which can easily oversight the movement of Pakistani forces near along the border with India. On the other side, the United States of America along with India is being made a plan to impose war on Pakistan. The interviewer member of Ummat Daily Newspaper asked General (R) Mirza Aslam Baig while taking an interview that what were the causes of ceasefire violation increased in the Line of Control from Indian side? He reciprocated that India wants to suppress the liberation movement by using force and she has been getting assistance for more than two years from Israel and America for this menace act. This assistance consisted of more than two hundred 'Caliner 155 mm /39' and Ultra-Light guns Israel granted to India. So, India deployed some these latest and modern technologies along the Working Boundary and LOC and hiked ceasefire violation of international rule and terms (Jalalzai, 1992). The two-state India and Israel are being prepared a plan to isolate Pakistan from the international forum and destabilize Pakistan. But their menace and vicious ambitions never be fulfilled. (Translated into English form the Urdu, Ummat Daily News Paper)

Recently increasing insurgency in Kashmir after that Indian Prime Minister Narendra Modi took the decision to get technical assistance from Israel to tackle the growing unrest in Indian held Kashmir (Balouch, 2017). There has been bombing White Phosphorus bomb on the innocent people of Kashmir by Indian army forces. This new technology brought from Israel after the visit of Indian Prime paid a visit to Israel. It has cleared that the white phosphorus bombs using Indian forces on the innocent citizens in Kashmir brought from Israel. The other fact is that after the Indian Prime Minister visit Israel both countries agreed to arm and ammunition help each other. Israel became the first and dangerous arms supplier country for India. After Indian PM visit to Israel, the Israeli high military official along with some delegation visited the northern occupied Kashmir for two days and also met the senior officer of RAW and decided to send some know-how personnel in India to train some Indian units. Both Indian PM and military chief precisely implemented a policy of tackling insurgency in Kashmir by using and propagating some extremist group. This became fact when the extremist group leader RashtriyaSawak Sing threatened that if there would be a little doubt regarding give asylum for free freedom fighter in any Kashmiri household which destroys sans warning. And this became materialized on 4 July 2017 five Kashmiri household

weeded out by using phosphorus bombs. This would become an indirect impact on Pakistan national security and national integrity because it might be when Indian extremist group fully control in Kashmir that will indirectly effect on Pakistan. This is one of the most priorities of Israel to destabilize Pakistan by supporting India in term of defence, economic, technology, and train Indian soldiers along with border with Pakistan.

The two states India and Israel relations are very stunning because their defence relations had been continued tacitly despite there had not been any diplomatic relation (Jaan, 2018). India has been got assistance from Israel when she critically needs defence apparatus and Israel was never hesitated to support India during wars with Pakistan and other countries such as China also. Before the normalization of relations, Israel supported India in wars of 1965, 1971 and 1999. In 1965 Israel granted some mm mortar and ammunition to India and later in 1971 war, India underpinned the MukhtiBani faction who was against the Pakistani army forces and used Israeli weapons. The third war was fought after the normalization of the relation between India and Israel in 1999. At that time Israeli also sent know-how pilot to train Indian pilot for targeting Pakistani units and posts and mysterious spots. (Translated into English from the Urdu talk show hosted by JameelFarooqi and the chief guest Oriya MaqboolJaan)

The growing Indo-Israeli relations are quite difficult for Pakistan's defence because India constantly imported some quite important defence apparatus from Israel (Baig G. A., 2018). The two states ties are general and their defence in particular. In 2009, Israel conceded to grant the air defence system to India which feather is to easily target its goal and through the magnetic system it jams the drone or other offensive plans. And India purchased one billion defence apparatus for India. In 2015, Israel has dispatched 170 drones to India and India became a first largest market for Israel in South Asia. And in 2017 the five NATO countries joint exercise held dubbed 'Blue Flag Joint Force' Israel conducted this Joint exercise. So, these growing Indo-Israeli relations make create a hurdle for Pakistan defence system and create asymmetry defence in South Asia.

### **Constrain for Pakistan's Nukes**

It is not astonished that the convergence of interest between India and Israel and their growing ties since they initiated bilateral diplomatic mission. At the time are going both the country moving together (Naqwi, 2018). Indian and Israeli's international institutions are preparing a policy to make obstacle and constrain for Pakistan's nuclear assets. Israel has an enmity regarding Pakistan's nuclear assets and trying to weed out its nuclear power. The state of Israel considers it's not Pakistan's nuclear power but it is an 'Islamic bomb' and totally against Pakistan's nukes. The two-state India and Israel closer together are indicating threat for Pakistan to next generation. Israeli struggle against Pakistan nuclear nukes can be guise regarding this statement given by the salt of the earth of American official that Pakistan nuclear nuke may be a danger for the peace of the world. Triple alliance

India, Israel along with the United States of America are being straggled somewhat to weed out Pakistan nuclear at any cost. India is being spoken behalf of Israel and America that Pakistan's nuke is not safe under their salt of the art officials. It might be a danger to reach the hand of non-state actors to their nuke and destroy the internal peace. However, the two states India and Israel are being prepared a policy against Pakistan to isolate and conspiracy against Pakistan in the regional and international forum. So, the state of Pakistan all salt of the earth and high institution such as establishment, civilian, judiciary and other intelligence agencies closer together and take sincere action regarding this matter and to avoid Pakistan from the evil eyes. (translated from Urdu weekly newspaper Ahya-e-Juma)

Pakistan's nuclear power is one side and on the other side, all western states along with India was against the nuclear power of Pakistan. Both India and Israel had been opposed to Pakistan's nuclear power. And both states were tried to weed out this nuclear plan from its spot and made a lot of conspiracies against this nuclear power plan. India is an arch-rival state with Pakistan and never to be supported. On the other side, Israel also considered that it's not Pakistan's nuclear power but it's an 'Islamic bomb'. Before the normalization era, both India and Israel were closer at that cusp that was Pakistan's nuclear power.

A malicious deed did the two states India and Israeli against Pakistan' nuke but did not get success their target (Jaan, 2018). In 1983, Pakistan's nuclear program was about to accomplish meanwhile Israel had offered for India to send an especial plan to destroy Pakistan Kahuta nuclear power plant and made hurdle for to become the nuclear state. Israeli fulfilled its promised and sent a plan which had been landed in Jam Nagar Airport. Both states were ready to tacitly invade but at that time Pakistan was a strategic partner with America and fighting Jihad with the Union of Soviet Socialist Republic' forces in Afghanistan that's why the intelligence agency of the United States of America informed Pakistan regarding their malicious plan. The growing Indo-Israel ties are not good signed for Pakistan national security and especially the nuclear power plant because when the American CIA (Central Intelligence Agency) chief visited Israel and the Israeli Prime Minister Benjamin Netanyahu paid a visit in India and meanwhile the Indian army chief expressed about Pakistan nuclear power. It is not solely the army chief statement but he expressed composed statement which might be harmful to Asian stability and peace particularly for Pakistan. (Translated into English from the Urdu talk show hosted by JameelFarooqi and the chief guest Oriya MaqboolJaan)

### **Isolation of Pakistan from International Forum**

Recently, after the Israeli Prime Minister Benjamin Netanyahu paid a visit to India (Naqwi, 2018). India is being tried with a full potential to make policy to isolate Pakistan from the international forum. It is not new and not stunning that India has been trying conspiracy against Pakistan in the international forum but it took to speed up when the Israeli Prime Minister Benjamin Netanyahu's trip to India and Indian counterpart reciprocated to Israel. On the other hand, both states

considered arch-rival states from their birthday and have been border skirmishes. But recently, this border violation also hiked up after the visit of Israeli Prime Minister to India and Indian counterpart reciprocated to Israel. India is being prepared a policy against Pakistan with accommodating some regional and international countries. She is struggling along with them to pass a resolution against Pakistan isolate in the international forum. (Translated Urdu into English from the weekly newspaper *Ahya-e-Juma*)

### **MOSSAD and RAW Act against Pakistan**

The international's prominent source on intelligence information, Janes information outfit reported one decade earlier in 2001 that Indian spy agency RAW and the Israeli counterpart have established four new agencies to penetrate Pakistan (Saeedi, 2014). Both states intelligence agencies' plan to assault very significant religious and arms celebrities, Journalists, Judges, lawyers, and bureaucrats. Furthermore, bombs would be blasted in railway major stations, trains stations, bridges, bus stations, cinemas, mosques and hotels and the much dangerous act to incite sectarianism riot inside Pakistan. Here is a need to a famous dictum stated by the Israeli first Prime Minister David Ben Gurion against Pakistan, he expressed that "It is essential that we strike and crush Pakistan, enemies of Jews and Zionism, by all disguised and secret plans" (Jalalzai, 1992). However, this statement candidly spells out what Israel wants to see and what their aims regarding Pakistan. Pakistan and Israel have no diplomatic relations yet since independent. And both look towards each other as rival states. On the other hand, India also contemplates Pakistan as an arch-rival state. Nonetheless, both states India and Israel have cooperation against Pakistan. With the passage of time India and Israel getting closer not only trade, cultural, technology but getting closer in counter-terrorism, increasing secret agencies activities and defence cooperation. This enhancing relations getting pose a threat to Asia in general and Pakistan in particular.

### **Economic Constraints**

Recently, the Israeli Prime Minister Benjamin Netanyahu has visited in India along with 130 companies' delegation and from those companies, 35 companies barely related to defence. The six-day visits create more constraint in Pakistan what impact wills this visit to Pakistan. During his visit, there was chant slogan against Israeli PM Visits but the government of India overwhelmingly welcomed and turned blind eye to anti-slogan of Israeli PM Trip. Meanwhile, the Indian incumbent army chief given statement that if the government of India gives a task for an army to attack and infiltrate in Pakistan then never be care regarding Pakistan has the nuclear bomb.

Growing India and Israeli relations and its impact on Pakistan what will be constraints of the India and Israeli nexus (Hashmi, 2018). The recent visit of Israeli PM in India made constraints in Pakistan what will be impact and what their purpose to close together. In Pakistan, the veteran anchor person Javed Chuhdary

held a talk show regarding the Israeli PM six days' trip to India and asked some question to Senator Nehal Hashmi regarding that trips. The Senator Nehal Hashmi reciprocated his question that he spells out the core purpose of India, Israel, and the U.S. He briefly defined their nexus and recently statement of Army chief of India. Israel exported one billion arms and ammunition to India annually. On the other side, Israel aspires to make spot her in south Asia by using India and the United States of America along with Israel and India want to weed out the enterprise project which initiated China dubbed 'China Pakistan Economic Corridor'. And the other mega-project that China announced in the last year in 2017 to initiate the one belt one road which coincidentally consisted majority of Muslims country and Pakistan is a core actor all of the others. These two core project would be useful and make Asia, central Asia along with the Middle East prosper and stabilize like Europe. The CPEC (China-Pakistan Economic Corridor) project would make Pakistan economically stronger it is not digesting from the western countries particularly India, Israel, and America. Therefore, Israeli incumbent PM and the BJP government proposed a plan to provoked Pakistan involve and do some uneven action that creates unrest in the region and it would impact on the mega project (Baig G. R., 2018). The Indian army's statement did barely respectively but that army's statement not barely his but the composed statement.

## **Conclusion**

Throughout their relations history, both have been cooperated each other in the period of wars with other countries especially Israel tacitly helped India before normalization of relations between them. India got helped from Israel during the wars with China 1962, Pakistan 1965, 71 and the recent war in 1999, well known as Kargil war. This tacit relation indicates that both states have been relations since their independent but not in public because of some domestic and international order. Despite having some constraints both states India and Israeli relation is forging with the passage of time and turning the blind eye from the constraints. This growing relation indicates immense threat for South Asia in general and Pakistan in particular because both consider that Pakistan is a great threat to them. In the recent election in India and the Bharatiya Janata Party controlled the rein of government and Modi elected a new Prime Minister of India to strengthen the two state's relations. In 2017, the Prime Minister of India paid a visit to Israel and one year later the Israel counterpart reciprocated. And other high official's ministerial visits increased under the rein of Modi's government.

The growing relations between both states India and Israel posing a great threat for Pakistan's stability and create hurdles for upcoming new generation of Pakistan. Both states have common intention to create obstacles for Pakistan in all international forums and keep away from international actors. Because, from Indian point of views that Pakistan is one of a country in south Asia which keep eye to eye with India and never knee-jerk despite India is threefold larger than Pakistan in sense of Populations, Army, territory, and technology etc. On the other side, Israel feels threat form Pakistan's military and atomic power. She expresses that

Pakistan's nuclear power is not only pose a great threat for its neighbouring states but it is a great threat for other regional states. The Israeli statesmen stated that Pakistan's nuked is actually the 'Islamic bomb'. In the early time, when Pakistan commenced its nuclear program one decade later in 1980s, Pakistan's nuclear program was not digesting by some international actors one of them was Israel that Pakistan had not capacity to command and control its nuclear nuked. And this lack of command and control capacity may pose a great threat for Israel because she claimed that Pakistan granted technology for some Middle East states. This transferring technology could be forged the Middle East states and it could be a great threat for Israel. So, this contemplates about Pakistan's to create a threat for both of them and both have common interest to exterminate and destabilize Pakistan and create more and more obstacles for next generations.

Nonetheless, both states relations are based on threat from Pakistan which the philosopher of international relations Stephen Walt describes the balance of threat theory, states goes to make alliance and bandwagon when they feel threat from the other great or middle states in sense of aggregate power, geographic proximity, offensive capabilities, and the last one is aggressive intension. Further, he defines that throughout history states went an umbrella of alliances and bandwagon when they felt threat not balance of power or interest. In the contemporary era, the prominent instance of balance of threat is the United States of America and Israeli alliance against the much weaker state of Islamic Republic of Iran's nuclear power. Here does not make a sense and can applicable the balance of power theory. Both states alliance is based on threat from Iran's nuclear plan. The other example of balance of threat theory is accurately applicable which is the two states India and Israel closer to each other owing to feel threat from Pakistan.

In this research, the researchers explained the two states relations since their independent and its implications for Pakistan, India was independent in 1947, and one year later the state of Israel was independent and settled in the forefather land of Palestinian people. Both states got rid from the imperialist and colonial power under the British control, and both governments are based on so-called democratic order. After that, in the early time, India had anti-stance toward Israel because the founder of India was totally against the establishing process of Israel was illegitimate as well as Israel was not the member of NAM. These some troubles were arisen for India to establish full-fledged diplomatic relations with Israel despite granted de jure recognition as an independent state in 1950. Both states relation was being crumbled from 1950 to 1992, four decades' non-bilateral relations made India in trouble especially after the end of the Cold War as well as drastically felt down of USSR. These some core up and downs in international milieu became impact on India to reconsider its traditional foreign policy toward Eastern in general and to Western in particular. Before the end of the Cold War India had a strategic relations with USSR and she fulfilled her defence requirement. After the end of the Cold War India were critically suffered tremendous challenges such as economic crisis, national security issues, and its traditional foreign policy issues etc.

Finally, India had decided to initiate bilateral relations with Israel in 1992. When the two states India and Israel commenced ambassadorial relations there had been seen swiftly high official swap of visits and communication. Both states ties has been growing with the passage of time and their relations in trade, agricultural, educations, tourism, technology are in general and their defence cooperation in particular. This growing relation is posing a threat of balance of power in south Asia in general and Pakistan in Particular.

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